## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- A method comprising contacting a naive T cell with a stimulatory signal and an appropriate amount of a combination of Vitamin D3 and
  Dexamethasone, wherein said contacting results in differentiation to a regulatory T cell.
  - 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein said:
    - a) regulatory T cell produces essentially only the cytokine IL-10; or
    - b) stimulatory signal is activation with an antigen or anti-CD3.
  - 3. The method of Claim 2, comprising stimulation with:
    - a) antigen and antigen presenting cells; or
    - b) anti-CD3 and anti-CD28.

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- 4. The method of Claim 2, wherein antigen is an HLA.
- 5. The method of Claim 1, wherein said contacting is in vitro.
- 20 6. The method of Claim 5, wherein said contacting is repeated two times.
  - 7. The method of Claim 5, wherein said amount of Vitamin D3 is about 4 times as much as Dexamethasone.

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- 8. The method of Claim 5, wherein said amount of:
  - a) Vitamin D3 is at least  $1 \times 10^{-8}$  M; and/or
  - b) Dexamethasone is at least 2.5 x 10<sup>-9</sup> M.
- 30 9. The method of Claim 8, wherein said amount of:
  - a) Vitamin D3 is at least 3 x 10<sup>-8</sup> M; and/or
  - b) Dexamethasone is at least 7.5 x 10<sup>-9</sup> M.
  - 10. The method of Claim 1, wherein:
- a) said regulatory cell suppresses response to a defined antigen; or

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- b) said contacting occurs in the presence of an antagonist of IL-4, of IFN-γ, and/or IL-12.
- 11. The method of Claim 10, wherein:
  - a) said response is pathology inducing response; or
  - b) said contacting occurs in the presence of at least two of said antagonists.
- 12. The method of Claim 1, wherein said regulatory T cells produce:
  - a) at least 100 ng of IL-10 per 10<sup>6</sup> cells; and
  - b) less than 1 ng of IL-4 per 10<sup>6</sup> cells.
- 13. The method of Claim 12, wherein said regulatory T cells further produce:
  - a) less than 30 pg IL-5 per 10<sup>6</sup> cells; and/or
  - b) less than 30 pg IFN-γ per 10<sup>6</sup> cells.
  - 14. A population of cells made by a method of Claim 1.
  - 15. A method of Claim 1, further comprising administering said regulatory T cell to an animal with specific antigen.
  - 16. The method of Claim 15, wherein:
    - a) said regulatory T cell and said antigen are administered simultaneously;
    - b) said animal exhibits signs or symptoms of an inflammatory or autoimmune pathology; or
    - c) said administering results in suppression of an inflammatory or autoimmune pathology.
  - 17. A method comprising administering regulatory T cells specific for an exogenous antigen with said antigen to an animal undergoing an inflammatory or autoimmune pathology.

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- 18. The method of Claim 17, wherein:
  - a) said exogenous antigen is ovalbumin; or
  - b) said regulatory T cells and antigen are administered simultaneously.

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19. The method of Claim 17, wherein said administering results in suppression of said pathology.